Message Text

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AMEMBASSY BEIRUT
AMEMBASSY LONDON
AMEMBASSY PARIS
AMEMBASSY TEL AVIV
AMEMBASSY MOSCOW
USINT CAIRO

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E. O. 11652: GDS TAGS: UNSC, XF, SYG

SUBJ: SC DEBATE ON ME: SYG REPORT

- 1. SYG REPORT ON ME DISTRIBUTED MAY 21. REPORT DIVIDED INTO THREE MAIN SECTIONS:
- 1. UN EFFORTS TO DEAL WITH PARTICULAR ASPECTS OF ME SITUATION
- 2. THE SEARCH FOR A SETTLEMENT
- 3. OBSERVATIONS
- 2. SECTION 1 REVIEWS CEASE- FIRE, SITUATION IN OCCUPIED TERRITORIES, QUESTION OF JERUSALEM, AND REFUGEE PROBLEM IN LINE WITH PREVIOUS UN DOCUMENTS. SECTION 2 IS DEVOTED TO JARRING MISSION AND BASED ALMOST ENTRELY ON PREVIOUS REPORTS. NEW SECTION COVERS JARRING'S EFFORTS IN 1972 (SEE BELOW).
- 3. KEY PARAGRAPHS ON 1972 EFFORTS ARE AS FOLLOWS: UNCLASSIFIED

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"101. (PARAS ENUMERATED AS IN REPORT) IN THEIR INITIAL CONTACTS WITH AMBASSADOR JARRING IN NEW YORK, THE EGYPTIAN REPRESENTATIVES TOOK THE VIEW THAT IN REACTIVATING HIS MISSION, HE SHOULD ASK THE ISRAELI AUTHORITIES FOR A COMMITMENT TO

WITHDRAW THEIR TROOPS FROM OCCUPIED EGYPTIAN TERRITORY AS REQUESTED BY AMBASSADOR JARRING IN HIS AIDE- MEMOIRE OF 8 FEB 1971 AND AS CALLED FOR IN GENERAL ASSEMBLY RES 2799 (XXVI). THEY WERE NOT PREPARED, IN THE ABSENCE OF SUCH A COMMITMENT, TO TAKE PART IN DISCUSSIONS WITH THE ISRAELI AUTHORITIES.

"102. ON THE OTHER HAND, THE ISRAELI AUTHORITIES MADE IT CLEAR THAT THEY WERE NOT PREPARED TO GIVE THE COMMITMENT REQUESTED OR TO GIVE ANY OTHER FORM OF STATEMENT OF EQUIVALENT EFFECT ON THE QUESTION OF WITHDRAWAL. THEY REITERATED THEIR PUBLIC STATEMENTS THAT THEY DID NOT CONSIDER THEMSELVES BOUND BY GA RES 2799 (XXVI). THEY STATED THAT THEY CONTINUED TO BE READY TO TAKE PART IN NEGOTIATIONS WITH EGYPT WITHOUT PRIOR CONDITIONS ON ALL THE POINTS RAISED BY EACH SIDE, WHICH ON THE ISRAELI SIDE INCLUDED THE DETERMINATION OF SECURE AND RECOGNIZED BOUNDARIES. HOWEVER, THEY HELD THAT BEFORE DISCUSSIONS COULD TAKE PLACE UNDER AMB JARRING'S AUSPICES, HE SHOULD GIVE AN ASSURANCE THAT HE CONSIDERED HIS MANDATE TO BE BASED SOLELY ON SECURITY COUNCIL RES 242 (1967) AND THAT HE DID NOT CONSIDER HIMSELF BOUND BY GENERAL ASSEMBLY RES 2799 (XXVI) OR BY HIS AIDE- MEMORIE OF 8 FEB 1971.

"103. DESPITE THIS CONTINUING DEADLOCK, AMBASSADOR JARRING PERSEVERED IN HIS ATTEMPT TO REACTIVATE HIS MISSION. IN THE MEETINGS IN CAIRO, THE IDEA WAS PUT FORWARD THAT, AS A MEANS OF GETTING ROUND THE DEADLOCK, THE PARTIES SHOULD EXCHANGE, THROUGH HIM, CLARIFICATIONS OF THEIR POSITIONS ON THE VARIOUS SUBJECTS DEALT WITH IN RES 242 (1967) WITH A VIEW TO FORMULATING PROVISIONS FOR INCLUSION IN A PEACE TREATY. THE EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES CONTINUED TO HOLD THE VIEW THAT PROGRESS TOWARDS A SETTLEMENT LAY THROUGH THE ACCEPTANCE BY ISRAEL OF THE PRINCIPLE OF WITHDRAWAL ACCORDING TO SECURITY COUNCIL RES 242 (1967) AND OF GENERAL ASSEMBLY RES 2799 (XXVI); NEVERTHELESS, IN AN EFFORT TO BREAK THE IMPASSE, THEY WERE PREPARED TO TAKE PART IN THE PROCESS OF CLARIFICATION. "104. AMBASSADOR JARRING BROUGHT THE SAME IDEA TO THE ATTENTION OF THE ISRAELI AUTHORITIES IN JERUSALEM AND THEY AGREED TO GIVE THE MATTER SERIOUS CONSIDERATION. HOWEVER, WHEN UNCLASSIFIED

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HE RESUMED HIS DISCUSSIONS WITH THE ISRAELI REPRESENTATIVE IN NEW YORK ON MARCH 8, HE WAS ASKED TO GIVE ASSURANCES, WHICH HE SHOULD ALSO BRING TO THE ATTENTION OF THE EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES, THAT HE WOULD BE GUIDED SOLELY BY SECURITY COUNCIL RES 242 (1967) AND THAT HE DID NOT CONSIDER HIMSELF BOUND BY HIS AIDE- MEMOIRE OF 8 FEB 1971 AND GENERAL ASSEMBLY RES 2799 (XXVI).

"105. AMBASSADOR JARRING, AFTER CONSULTING WITH ME,
ASSURED THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT THAT HIS MANDATE WAS DEFINED IN
SECURITY COUNCIL RES 242 (1967). HOWEVER, GENERAL ASSEMBLY
RES 2799 (XXVI), WHICH ENDORSED AMBASSADOR JARRING'S
AIDE- MEMOIRE OF 8 FEB 1971, REPRESENTED THE CONSTITUTIONALLY
ADOPTED JUDGMENT OF A MAJOR ORGAN OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND HAD
TO BE REGARDED AS SUCH. IT WAS INDICATED TO THE ISRAELI

AUTHORITIES THAT THEIR ACCEPTANCE OF THE ASSEMBLY RES WAS NOT A CONDITION FOR THE CLARIFICATION PROCEDURE THAT HAD BEEN SUGGESTED."

- 4. REPORT ALSO STATES THAT IN HIS DISCUSSIONS WITH JORDANIAN AUTHORITIES AMB. JARRING FOUND THEM CONCERNED AND THAT IN THEIR VIEW " WITHDRAWL OF ISRAELI FORCES IN THEIR SECTOR WAS A HIGHLY IMPORTANT MATTER." ALSO, "IF TALKS WERE REACTIVATED WITH REGARD TO EGYPT AND ISRAELI THEY WERE ANXIOUS THAT THEY SHOULD BE CARRIED OUT SIMULTANEOUSLY AS REGARDS ISRAEL AND JORDAN". REPORT THEN NOTES THAT IN VIEW OF CONTINUING DEADLOCK JARRING RETURNED TO MOSCOW.
- 5. SYG'S "OBSERVATIONS" (SECTION III) ARE GENRALLY INNOCUOUS AND VERY CAREFULLY FORMULATED. REPORT STRESSES THAT ME PROBLEM IS EXTREMELY COMPLEX AND DIFFICULT, NO GOVERNMENT OR GROUP OF GOVERNMENTS HAVE BEEN ABLE TO SOLVE IT OUTSIDE OF UN, AND THAT " SECURITY COUNCIL HAS HAD A MAJOR AND UNIVERSALLY RECOGNIZED RESPONSIBILITY IN RELATION TO THE ME QUESTION". LATER REPORT STATES. " SC IS. AS FAR AS I KNOW. THE ONLY FORUM WHERE ALL THE PARTIES TO THE CONFLICT HAVE BEEN ABLE TO MEET TOGETHER IN THE SAME ROOM." IN PENULTIMATE PARA REPORT STATES "THAT EFFORT BEGIN BRACKETS BY SC TO FIND ME SETTLEMENT END BRACKETS SHOULD INCLUDE A NEW APPRAISAL OF THE POSSIBILITIES AND PROCEDURES OF THE COUNCIL ITSELF FOR CONCILLIATION AND AN EXPLORATION OF ALL THE MEANS BY WHICH THE FRAMEWORK OF THE UN MIGHT BE USED TO ASSIST THE PARTIES IN REACHING A JUST AND LASTING SETTLEMENT." SCALI

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BEIRUT LONDON PARIS TEL AVIV MOSCOW **CAIRO**

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